

Thermodynamic dataset of electrode materials in lithium ion batteries

Keke Chang

Materials Chemistry, RWTH Aachen University, Aachen

E-mail address: chang@mch.rwth-aachen.de

LiCoO_2 , LiNiO_2 and $\text{Li}(\text{Co,Ni})\text{O}_2$ have been studied as electrode materials in lithium ion batteries. The corresponding systems, O3 and O2 structural $\text{LiCoO}_2\text{-CoO}_2$, O3 structural $\text{LiNiO}_2\text{-NiO}_2$ and $\text{Li}(\text{Co,Ni})\text{O}_2\text{-(Co,Ni)O}_2$ were investigated using the CALPHAD approach. All the phases are described with appropriate sublattice models and parameters. The calculations on their phase diagrams and thermodynamic properties are in good agreement with literature data and the obtained *ab initio* results. Using the thermodynamic description derived in this dissertation, the cell voltages of Li/LiCoO_2 and $\text{Li/O3-Li}(\text{Co,Ni})\text{O}_2$ are well reproduced.